



# **A Brief Introduction to the Chinese Longitudinal Healthy Longevity and Happy Family Survey (CLHLS-HF)**

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**2021 IUSSP Laureate Award Ceremony in Honor of Zeng Yi**

**October 21, 2021**



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of the Survey**



# 01 *Part One* Background

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# Background



## Basic evolution

### ■ 1998-2018: The first eight waves (CLHLS)

- a) 23 Chinese provinces, municipalities and autonomous regions;
- b) 113 thousands interviews;

### ■ 2021: The 9th wave (CLHLS-HF)

## General Goals

- Explore influencing factors;
- Provide data for academic research;
- Provide information for policy analysis.





# 02 *Part Two* Major Contents of Survey

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# Questionnaires



## Survivor questionnaire



Interviews are based on voluntary participation↵

Questionnaire for Interviews to the **Surviving Participants** in  
Chinese Longitudinal Healthy Longevity Survey (2014)↵

↵  
(Approved by National Statistics Bureau, China, P. R. NSB Doc. No.: 2014(0004)↵

↵  
↵

## Deceased questionnaire



Interviews are based on voluntary participation↵

Questionnaire Addressed to a Close **Family Member of the Deceased**

**Interviewees** in Determinants of Healthy Longevity in China (2014)↵

↵

No.         ↵





# Questionnaires

## Survivor questionnaire

basic situation of the elderly and  
their families, family structure

F 个人背景及家庭结构			编码
F1 您一共上过几年学?	_____ 年 (未念过书: 00)	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
F2 您 60 岁以前主要从事什么工作 (职业): (单选)	0. 专业技术人员/医生/教师 1. 行政管理 2. 一般职员/服务人员/工人 3. 自由职业者 4. 农民 5. 家务劳动 6. 军人 7. 无业人员 8. 其他 (请注明) _____	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

lifestyle, life care and  
quality of life

socio-economic background,  
economic sources and status

disease treatment and  
medical expenses

health, daily activity ability

cognitive function, personality  
and psychological characteristics

G 生理健康: 医生体检部分			
G15-1 请问您 24 小时内是否吸过烟?	1. 是 2. 否 9. 不适用	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(如回答“否”, 则跳到 G16-1)			
G15-2 请问您最近一次吸烟距离现在几个小时?	_____ 小时	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
G16-1 请问您 24 小时内是否饮过酒?	1. 是 2. 否 9. 不适用	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(如回答“否”, 则跳到 G17)			
G16-2 请问您最近一次饮酒距离现在几个小时?	_____ 小时	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

G17 营养补充剂			
G17-1 您平时是否经常服用营养补充剂?	1. 是 2. 否	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
(如回答“否”, 则跳到 G17-3)			
G17-2 若您平时服用营养补充剂, 请填写下表:			



# Questionnaires

## Deceased questionnaire



### Basic condition before death

chronic diseases, ADL before dying, frequency of hospitalization or instances of being bedridden from the last interview until death, whether bedridden before death, length of disability and suffering before death.

### Death and cause of death

9. 导致老人去世的主要疾病或其他原因是什么（单选）？	1. 传染病和寄生虫病 2. 肿瘤 3. 血液、造血器官及免疫疾病 4. 内分泌、营养和代谢疾病 5. 精神和行为障碍 6. 神经系统疾病 7. 眼和附器疾病 8. 耳和乳突疾病 9. 循环系统疾病 10. 吸系统疾病 11. 消化系统疾病 12. 皮肤和皮下组织疾病 13. 肌肉骨骼系统和结缔组织疾病 14. 泌尿生殖系统疾病 15. 损伤、中毒、意外或其他外因 16. 其他 99. 不知道	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
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# Questionnaires

New contents of this survey——China elderly health and family happiness survey



housing pension and  
financial pension

the ninth survey added questions about **family housing pension and family financial Pension Reserves**, and expanded the questions about **brothers and sisters**.



Children of old adults

The 9th survey also added the survey of **children of old adults**

# 03

*Part Three*

## Current Achievements of the Survey

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# Major Achievements

主题▼

CLHLS

Q

结果中检索

高级检索

学术期刊195

学位论文30

会议4

报纸0

年鉴

图书1

专利

标准0

成果0

检索范围: 总库

主题: CLHLS

主题定制

检索历史

共找到 234 条结果

☐ 全选

已选: 1

清除

批量下载

导出与分析▼

排序: 相关度↓

发表时间

被引

下载

显示 20

	题名	作者	来源	发表时间	数据库	被引	下载
<input type="checkbox"/> 1	中国大陆老年人社会参与和自评健康相互影响关系的实证分析——基于CLHLS数据的检验	陆杰华; 李月; 郑冰	人口研究	2017-01-29	期刊	65	4407
<input type="checkbox"/> 2	健康变化对中国老年人自评生活质量的影响——基于CLHLS数据的固定效应模型分析	李建新; 刘保中	人口与经济	2015-11-25	期刊	45	2993
<input type="checkbox"/> 3	亲子共同居住可以改善老年人的心理健康吗?——基于CLHLS数据的证据	江克忠; 陈友华	人口学刊	2016-11-01	期刊	34	1956
<input type="checkbox"/> 4	社会养老保险缓解农村老年贫困的效果评估——基于CLHLS(2011)数据的实证分析	刘二鹏; 张奇林	农业技术经济	2018-01-26	期刊	31	2256
<input type="checkbox"/> 5	子女经济支持与失能老年人的非正式照料研究——基于CLHLS的分析	刘晓婷; 侯雨薇	浙江大学学报(人文社会科学版)	2016-06-21 10:36	期刊	24	1555
<input type="checkbox"/> 6	教育对中国老年人健康的影响机制研究——来自2011年CLHLS的证据	叶晓梅; 梁文艳	教育与经济	2017-06-15	期刊	28	1523
<input type="checkbox"/> 7	中国高龄老人的居住安排、代际关系和主观幸福感——基于对CLHLS数据的分析	张莉	国家行政学院学报	2015-11-12 08:47	期刊	32	1807
<input type="checkbox"/> 8	中国失能老人非正式照顾和正式照顾关系研究——基于CLHLS数据的分析	张瑞利; 林闽钢	社会保障研究	2019-02-02 07:01	期刊	20	1705

The earliest and longest-lasting social science survey in the country.

● 431 papers (English)

● 17 books

● 731 papers (Chinese)

● 99 Ph.D. dissertations

● 678 M.A. theses

As of October 15, 2021





# Survey Achievements

Examples of research findings

**Method innovation** based on  
new discoveries

**Late childbearing** and the health  
and longevity of the elderly



4

3

2

1

**The level of disability and pain** at the  
end of life and the disadvantages of  
female elderly

**Early socio-economic status** and  
healthy aging in advanced age

The background of the slide is a photograph of a city skyline at dusk. A prominent, tall, illuminated tower with a tiered, pagoda-like structure is the central focus. The sky is a mix of deep blue and light orange from the setting or rising sun. In the foreground, there are silhouettes of other buildings and some streetlights.

# Thank you!