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Professional Overview

Demographer and applied statistician with over 20 years of experience in the field of population and international development, including UN agencies, civil society organizations, and academic research institutions. Technical leadership expertise includes population analysis and statistical modeling (including population projections, indirect estimation and small area estimation), evidence based policy development, population data usage, and statistical capacity development.

Skilled in production of population projections, model-based population estimates, SDG data analysis, and small-area estimation in support of the 2030 sustainable development agenda, ICPD Program of Action and population and development policies.

- Experience leading demographic analysis and research to support population policies and national development plans
- Field experience in South and Southeast Asia, Africa, Arab States, and Latin America
- Ph.D. in Demography from the University of California, Berkeley
- Chair and participant in multiple expert and inter-agency panels on population health and technical demography

Recent Professional Experience

United Nations Population Fund

Jan, 2017 – present

Technical Specialist, Population and Development Branch

New York, NY

- Led strategic analysis of civil registration, census and household survey data in support of 2030 sustainable development agenda and ICPD Program of Action;
- Led scale-up of production of Common Operational Datasets on Population Statistics (COD-PS) from 8 per year to 80 per year within 3 years;
- Positioned UNFPA's COD-PS as one of the most widely used resources on the UN Humanitarian Data Exchange (over 80,000 downloads per year);
- Repositioned UNFPA's analytic risk assessment of FGM risk from a prevalence to incidence framework to support policy and programe efforts to the UNICEF-UNFPA Joint Program to End FGM;
- Contributed analysis and technical review to multiple issues of UNFPA's State of the World's Population
- Launched and grew UNFPA's work on civil registration and vital statistics (CRVS) systems and gender, including production of 6 new technical guidance notes, 4 technical reports, 5 vital statistics reports, and 2 policy briefs
- Led capacity development of National Statistics Offices in analysis of civil registration, census and household survey data and production of vital statistics reports;
- Founding chair of the Inter-Agency Working Group on Interoperability of data on baseline population, refugees, internal displacement and returnees;
- Expanded the usability of UNFPA COD-PS to support efforts in recovery and long-term reconstruction, including the Secretary General's Action Agenda on Internal Displacement;

United Nations Economic & Social Commission for Western Asia Demographer/Statistician, Statistics Division Jan, 2015 – Dec, 2016 Beirut, Lebanon

- Led UN-ESCWA's technical work on strengthening Civil Registration and Vital Statistics systems in the Arab region, with a particular focus on improving death registration data and producing mortality estimates in partnership with WHO, UN Population Division and Unicef.
- Provided technical assistance to national statistics offices of UNESCWA member states in the area of demographic and social statistics via advisory field missions, regional training workshops and specialized evaluations of national statistics systems.
- Led the data collection, analysis and writing of the recurring publication, *Arab Society: A Compendium of Demographic and Social Statistics in the Arab Region*.

Department of International Health, Johns Hopkins University

Jan, 2014 – Jan, 2015

Research Scientist Baltimore, MD

• Lead analyst for a multi-country study (in Ethiopia, Ghana, Malawi, Mali, and Niger) testing validity and scalability of 'real-time' measurement of under-five mortality rates in low-resource settings. This project explored both methods that draw on both community-based health worker information systems as well as birth history surveys and censuses. This work strengthened the evaluation tools for measuring the impact of child health programs. It also informed initiatives to strengthen civil and vital registration systems in low-income countries.

- Co-investigator on a study that modeled the risk profile of unaccompanied minors in conflict-affected and disaster-affected populations. This research strengthened the evidence base for decision makers supporting minors during and after humanitarian emergencies.
- Teaching responsibilities included advising graduate students in International Health, revising the curriculum of the School's Health Information Systems course, and giving guest lectures on demographic measurement and mortality analysis.

The Ford Foundation

June, 2013 – Feb, 2014

Evaluation Consultant

New York, NY

- Co-led a review and evaluation of grant making activities and program work in the area of "human rights & technology" for the Ford Foundation and four other leading philanthropic grant making institutions (Open Societies Foundation, Oak Foundation, Macarthur Foundation, & Humanity United)
- Developed a policy white paper on emerging trends, challenges, and opportunities in the area of international human rights and technology that explores both opportunities for technology to advance human rights and potential technology threats against human rights.

International Center for Transitional Justice Lead Survey Consultant April, 2012 — Jan, 2014

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Beirut, Lebanon & Berkeley, CA

- Led the design of a qualitative survey (consisting of focus groups and in-depth interviews) to map the lived experiences of civilians in Greater Beirut during the Lebanese Civil War and understand people's expectations, hopes and fears related to transitional justice principles and initiatives. Managed a small research team to design the survey, collect the data and develop the survey analysis.
- Led the analysis of oral history testimony data on the intergenerational effects of the Lebanese Civil War collected within Greater Beirut.
- Led the writing of a report that synthesizes findings from the qualitative survey and oral history project and presents findings for discussion by Lebanese policy-makers and political leaders in a human rights roundtable forum.

Center for Civilians in Conflict

Mar, 2012 — Dec, 2013

Information Management Consultant

Mogadishu, Somalia & Berkeley, CA

- Co-led two field missions to Mogadishu, Somalia to evaluate the capacity of the African Union Peacekeeping Mission in Somalia (AMISOM) to document and report on civilian casualties in Somalia.
- Carried out a feasibility assessment for the design, set-up and launch of a Civilian Casualties Tracking, Analysis & Response Cell within AMISOM as a means to developing AMISOM's amends policies and practices.
- Wrote a detailed design and implementation plan for the launch of a Civilian Casualties Tracking, Analysis & Response Cell within AMISOM.

Statistics Without Borders, American Statistical Association

February, 2011 – Present

Pro-Bono Consultant/Adviser

Berkeley, CA & Washington, DC

- Led a team of six statisticians and data analysts in supporting the International Center for Dalit Rights in the development of a caste freedom index to measure integration of Dalits in different societies in South Asia.
- Led a team of five analysts in assessing the quality of data collected by a World Health Organization / Centers for Disease Control Epidemiological Surveillance & Famine Early Warning System.
- Advised the American Bar Association's Rule of Law Program on the design of a monitoring and evaluation program for its human rights initiative in Latin America.
- Guided Unicef's Niger Office on the use of indirect mortality estimation methods for analyzing data from a household survey on maternal and child health and mortality.

International Center for Transitional Justice

Feb, 2011 — Dec, 2011 New York, NY/Berkeley, CA

Research Consultant

Researched the challenges and opportunities for demographic measurement of forced displacement during and after

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protracted armed conflicts and how such analyses can contribute to transitional justice initiatives — specifically historical clarification mechanisms and accountability processes.

Stanton Hill Research Consultant Demographer Oct, 2010 – Dec, 2011

Berkeley, CA & New York, NY

• Led demographic research into the measurement consistency of direct and indirect estimation methods for under-five mortality rates for the Technical Advisory Group to Inter-Agency Group on Mortality Estimation of the United Nations.

• This research is being carried out using data from 116 Demographic & Health Surveys (DHS) and Unicef Multiple Indicator Cluster Surveys in 36 countries. The purpose of this research is to inform the technical basis on how the United Nations agencies develop estimates from DHS data, when direct and indirect estimates from a given DHS survey are inconsistent.

Office of Transitional Initiatives, USAID

Aug, 2010 — Oct, 2010

Consultant Demographer

Harare, Zimbabwe

- Assessed available medical and hospital data sources for the study of mortality and morbidity consequences of political violence in Zimbabwe.
- Formulated detailed strategy paper and technical recommendations on the improvement of collection, processing and analysis of quantitative data by Zimbabwean non-governmental organizations.

Berkeley Population Center, University of California, Berkeley

Jan, 2010 — Dec, 2012

Graduate Student Researcher

Berkeley, CA

- Carried out assessments of the quality of mortality data from selected demographic surveillance sites in Sub-Saharan Africa for Human Mortality Database Project. Developing estimates of mortality and fertility rates from demographic surveillance sites.
- Contributed to the design and initial proof-of-concept development of a new database for researchers interested in the measurement and modeling of mortality estimates in developing countries.

Human Rights Data Analysis Group, Benetech

Oct, 2003 - Dec, 2012

Senior Demographer

Palo Alto, California / Amritsar, India/ Dili, Timor-Leste / Bogota, Colombia Chiang Mai, Thailand / Guatemala City, Guatemala / Colombo, Sri Lanka

Led fieldwork in Sri Lanka, Chad, Timor-Leste and India. Responsibilities included initial project evaluation, design of large-scale data collection process (qualitative data collection and statistical surveys), statistical & qualitative analysis and report

- writing. These projects sought to measure population dynamics in low-/middle-income countries.
 Designed and directed a large-scale household survey in Timor-Leste and Amritsar, India (including questionnaire design, hiring of sampling statistician, training of field teams, and overall project management of survey whilst in the field).
- Led research on and development of demographic analysis and statistical methods to estimate population dynamics.

Organization for Economic Cooperation & Development

Mar, 2004 – Feb, 2006

Statistical Consultant

Colombo, Sri Lanka, Ramallah, Palestine & Paris, France

- Led assessment of education statistics project at the Palestinian Central Bureau of Statistics. Coordinated Metagora Project statistical assistance to Sri Lankan human rights organizations.
- Contributed to the production of a technical training manual on the production and analysis of human rights data and statistics.

The Asia Foundation

Jun, 2003 – Feb, 2004

Statistical Consultant

Colombo, Sri Lanka

- Carried out detailed assessment of institutional capacity of Sri Lankan National Human Rights Commission and nongovernmental human rights organizations.
- Led technical assistance to National Human Rights Commission of Sri Lanka and Sri Lankan NGOs on projects to quantify the mortality impact of armed conflict in Sri Lanka.

American Association for the Advancement of Science

March, 2002 — May, 2003

Statistical Consultant

Washington, DC & New York, NY

- Launched a technical assistance project to Sri Lankan human rights groups to measure the mortality impact of armed conflict in Sri Lanka via the Science & Human Rights Programme.
- Guided Sri Lankan human rights groups on development of new data collection initiatives and analysis of human rights

violations data.

• Developed training manuals and led training workshops on data collection, data processing and exploratory data analysis of human rights violations data.

United Nations Development Programme Statistical Consultant March, 2000 — Sept, 2001

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Vientiane, Laos

• Managed the data collection process, constructed quantitative human development and poverty indicators and prepared the statistical inputs and annexes for the 2001 UNDP National Human Development Report for Laos.

Advised the Laotian Ministry of Finance in establishing a national statistics system for the collection, storage, processing and
disseminating of international merchandise trade figures as part of a tri-partite project with the International Monetary Fund,
UNDP and Government of Laos. This project was part of a technical assistance project to assist the Lao Government in
meeting its obligations under its Poverty Reduction Growth Facility.

Australian Prudential Regulation Authority

Mar, 1998 – Aug, 1999

Analyst, Market Risk Team

Sydney, Australia

Aug, 2007 — Jul, 2013

- Engaged in consultations with banks, for the purpose of general market risk analysis of banks' risk governance and for approval of internally developed risk management models.
- Reviewed banks' capabilities of managing general and specific market risk under the Basle Accords and Capital Adequacy Standards using quantitative methods.

Education

Doctor of Philosophy

Department of Demography, University of California, Berkeley

Dissertation: Papers on Indirect Mortality Estimation & Analysis in Low-Resource Settings and Unsettled Environments

Qualifying Examination Fields: Demographic Estimation, Mortality & Health, Famine Demography

Master of Arts Aug, 2006 - May, 2007

Department of Demography, University of California, Berkeley

Master of International Affairs Aug, 2001 - May, 2003

School of International and Public Affairs, Columbia University, New York

Concentration: International Development

Bachelor of Science (First Class Honors)

Mar, 1994- Dec, 1999

School of Mathematics, University of New South Wales, Australia

Thesis: On the Application of Extreme Value Theory to Market Risk Management for Commercial Banks

Bachelor of Arts Mar, 1994- Dec, 1999

School of German & Russian Studies, University of New South Wales, Australia

Selected Publications

Comprehensive list of publications (40+ in total) available on Google Scholar page

Selected United Nations publications

- 1. **Silva, R.,** Souza, E., Simelane, S (2024) Marriage, divorce registration and vital statistics: where are we? Where do we go from here? UNFPA Centre of Excellence for CRVS Systems, Technical Report TR-2024-01.
- 2. Government of Malawi, **UNFPA**, WHO, Health Data Collaborative (2023) Aligning partner support with the Government of Malawi to strengthen the integrated national data system for health: civil registration, vital statistics and geospatial data.
- 3. **Silva, Romesh** and Rachel Snow (2019) The Life-Course Approach to Civil Registration and Vital Statistics: A Crucial Tool to Advance Gender Equality. Knowledge Brief Series on Gender and CRVS. Centre of Excellence for Civil Registration and Vital Statistics Systems, International Development Research Centre, Ottawa, Ontario.

Selected peer-reviewed publications

- 1. Weny K, Silva R, Diop, N., Snow, R (2023) *Spatial Clustering in Temporal Trends of Female Genital Mutilation Risk: Leveraging sparse data in Ethiopia, Kenya and Somalia.* Studies in Family Planning 54 (3), 487-501.
- 2. **Silva, R**. (2022) Population perspectives and demographic methods to strengthen CRVS systems: Introduction. Genus 78(1), 8

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2007

- 3. **Silva R.**, Mizoguchi N. (2019) *Mortality Data in Service of Conflict-Affected Populations*. In: Macfarlane S., AbouZahr C. (eds) The Palgrave Handbook of Global Health Data Methods for Policy and Practice. Palgrave Macmillan, London.
- 4. **Silva, Romesh** (2012) *Child Mortality Estimation: Consistency of Under-Five Mortality Rate Estimates Using Full and Summary Birth Histories.* PLoS Medicine, 9 (8): e1001296.

Selected Honors & Awards

• Research Fellow 2013 – 2016

Human Rights Center, University of California, Berkeley

Outstanding Graduate Student Instructor Award
 Mar, 2013

Graduate Student Instructor Teaching & Resource Center, University of California, Berkeley

NICHD Doctoral Training Fellowship
 National Institute of Child Health & Development, United States National Institutes of Health

John L. Simpson Research Fellowship in International & Comparative Studies 2010 - 2011
 Institute of International Studies, University of California, Berkeley

Dean's Normative Time Fellowship
 Graduate Division, University of California, Berkeley

Field Research Award

Institute for Business & Economic Research, University of California, Berkeley

• University of California Human Rights Center Fellowship 2007 - 2008

Human Rights Center, University of California, Berkeley

Wray Jackson Smith Memorial Award
 August, 2007

Social Statistics Section, American Statistical Association

• University of California Regents Intern Fellowship 2006 - 2010

Office of the Chancellor, University of California, Berkeley

• Lionel Murphy Overseas Postgraduate Scholarship 2006 - 2010

Lionel Murphy Foundation, Australia

Dean's Fellowship in Applied Quantitative Analysis
 2002 - 2003

School of International & Public Affairs, Columbia University

• Class Prize in Professional Issues & Ethics in Mathematics Dec, 1999

School of Mathematics, University of New South Wales

Rotary Youth Leadership Award

Jan, 1999

Rotary Club of Maroubra, New South Wales

Exchange Year Scholars Award
 Aug 1996 - Jul 1997

International Office, University of New South Wales

Professional Activities

Participation on Expert/Study Panels

IUSSP Scientific Panel on Population Registers, Ethics and Human Rights 2023 — 2026 Chair

- Principal Investigator: IDRC Grant to IUSSP Scientific Panel to support research and mentoring on civil registration and vital statistics;
- Convened and led strategic research collaboration between IUSSP, Wits Institute for Social and Economic Research, and USC International Institute for Global Health
- Led IUSSP Population, Ethics and Human Rights Fellows Program

WHO/UN-DESA Technical Advisory Group on COVID-19 Mortality Assessment 2020 - present

 Advise efforts by WHO, UN-DESA and UN Member States to obtain accurate estimates of numbers of deaths attributable to the direct and indirect impacts of the pandemic

IUSSP Scientific Panel on Population Perspectives and Demographic Methods to Strengthen CRVS Systems

Chair

- Principal Investigator: IDRC Grant to IUSSP Scientific Panel to support research and mentoring on civil registration and vital statistics;
- Led and Organized IUSSP CRVS Research Fellows Program
- Editor of Genus Thematic Series "Population perspectives and demographic methods to strengthen CRVS systems" and IUSSP/Springer Edited Volume

National Academies of Sciences

Mar - Dec, 2019

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Scientific Panel on Forced Migration Research

- Co-convened National Academies of Sciences workshop "Forced migration research: From theory to practice in promoting well-being" Washington, D.C., May, 2019
- Contributed to special issue of Journal of Migration and Human Security "New demographic directions in forced migrant and refugee research" September, 2021

IUSSP Scientific Panel on Civil Registration and Vital Statistics Systems

2015 - 2018

Invited Member

- Principal organizer of a PAA-2016 side meeting on CRVS and record linkage methods co-hosted by the World Bank
- Principal organizer of a special journal supplement of the International Association of Official Statistics (IAOS) Statistical Journal the focus of the supplement is the use of record linkage methods to assess and improve CRVS systems.
- Principal organizer of an invited session on CRVS and the 2030 Development Agenda at the 2016 IAOS Conference in Abu Dhabi.

Participation on Advisory Panels

Committee on Scientific Freedom & Human Rights, American Statistical Association Invited Member

Aug, 2010 - Jul, 2016

Ensaaf 2009 - 2015

Member, Board of Advisors

National Academies of Sciences 2006

Invited Member, Expert Panel on Excess Mortality Estimates in Darfur

Professional Society Memberships

American Statistical Association
 Population Association of America
 2001-present
 2005-present

• International Union for the Scientific Study of Population 2008-present

Other Professional Service

Research Affiliate, DataPop Alliance

2014 - 2019

Organizer & Chair Aug, 2013

Session on Ethical Challenges & Lessons Learned in Conducting Field Research on Human Rights Issues

International Population Conference (Pusan, South Korea), International Union of the Scientific Study of Population

Session Chair, Session on Child Survival in Sub-Saharan Africa April, 2010

Annual Meeting of the Population Association of America, Washington, DC

Editorial Activities

Genus Jan - Dec, 2021

Guest Editor (Thematic Series on Civil Registration and Vital Statistics)

Conflict & Health Mar, 2012 – present

Member, Editorial Board

Invited Reviewer/Referee 2006 - present

Various academic journals

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• Provided expert peer review, upon invitation, for the following academic/practitioner journals and presses: BMJ Global Health, Conflict & Health, Genus, PLoS ONE, PLoS Medicine, Demography, Journal of Population Research, The Lancet, International Journal of Transitional Justice, Journal of the American Medical Association, Springer, Cambridge University Press, Oxford University Press.

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Teaching

Classroom Instruction	
 Co-Instructor, Johns Hopkins School of Public Health 	Fall, 2014
Evaluation Methods in International Health	
 Graduate Student Instructor, University of California, Berkeley 	Fall, 2012
Introductory Demographic Methods, Prof. Kenneth Wachter	
 Graduate Student Instructor, University of California, Berkeley 	Fall, 2007
Social Consequences of Population Dynamics, Prof. John Wilmoth	
 Teaching Assistant, Columbia University 	Spring, 2003
Intermediate Econometric Analysis, Prof. Jason Bram	

Acad

ademic Service		
•	Technical University of Munich	2022 - present
	Dissertation Committee Member (Kathrin Weny)	·
•	Johns Hopkins School of Public Health	Spring, 2014
	Second Reader, MSPH Thesis (Emily Carter)	·
•	University of California, Berkeley	Aug, 2010 - May, 2013
	Member, Health & Safety Committee, Department of Demography,	•

Languages

- Spoken: English (Native), French (Intermediate), German (Intermediate)
- Programming: R (Advanced), Stata (Advanced), Bash (Intermediate), Python (Novice)